

Quick recall of what an inflectional ending indicates is an important skill for successful reading of continuous texts. On the other hand, making the wrong diagnosis of an ending because one does not consider enough possibilities is a problem for inexperienced readers. A useful drill in class is to write an ending on the board and ask how many different types of nouns or adjectives use this ending and for what case(s). The following catalogue compiles a lot of the answers, but may not be entirely complete. In addition, of course, many of these endings are also found on verb forms, but that complication is not covered here.

In the following, references to vowel-declension adjectives should be taken to apply also to adjective/pronouns or pronouns that feature vowel-declension endings, such as οὗτος, ἐκείνος, τοιοῦτος, ὅσος, ὅς.

ᾶ	nom. voc. sing. of short-alpha type of alpha decl. (fem.) nouns	γλώττᾶ, πείρᾶ
ᾶ	nom. voc. sing. fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with three endings, and ντ participles and perfect active participles	βαθειᾶ, χαρίεσσᾶ, λύουσᾶ, λύσουσᾶ, λύσασᾶ, λυθείσᾶ, λελυκυῖᾶ, ἀγαγούσᾶ, τιθείσᾶ, διδοῦσᾶ, δεικνύσᾶ
ᾶ	voc. sing. of masc. nouns of alpha decl. (eta subtype)	δέσποτᾶ, στρατιῶτᾶ
ᾶ	acc. sing. of masc. and or fem. nouns of consonant decl.	φύλακᾶ, ἐλπιδᾶ, ἄλᾶ, ῥήτορᾶ, ὀδόντᾶ
ᾶ	acc. sing. masc. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of cons.-decl. adjs., including participles in ντ and perfect active	σώφρονᾶ, μέλανᾶ, λύνοντᾶ, πεποιηκότᾶ
ᾶ	nom. acc. voc. pl. of all neut. nouns	ἔργᾶ, μέτρα, τέρατᾶ, ὕδατα
ᾶ	nom. acc. voc. pl. of all neut. adjs., including participles	σώφρονᾶ, χαριέντᾶ, βαθεᾶ, βουλευόμενᾶ, γεγεννημένᾶ, πίπτοντᾶ, συμβεβηκότᾶ
ᾷ	nom. voc. sing. of long alpha subtype of fem. alpha decl. nouns	χώρᾷ, θεᾷ
ᾷ	nom. voc. sing. of vowel-decl. adjs. (alpha subtype)	πονηρᾷ, δικαίᾷ
ᾷ	voc. sing. of alpha subtype of masc. alpha decl. nouns	νεανίᾷ, Καλλιᾷ
ᾷ	nom. acc. voc. dual of alpha decl. nouns	τῶ θεᾷ (the two goddesses, Demeter and Kore), ὀπλίτᾷ
ᾷ	nom. acc. voc. dual fem. of vowel-decl. adjs. with three endings	ἀγαθᾷ, δικαίᾷ
ᾷ	nom. acc. voc. dual fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with three endings, including participles	ἡδεῖᾷ, βουλευούσᾷ, γενομένᾷ
ᾷ	acc. sing. of cons.-decl. stems in -ευσ (with quantitative metathesis)	βασιλέᾷ (< βασιληᾷ), ἱππέᾷ (< ἱππηᾷ)
ᾱ	dat. sing. of all alpha-decl. nouns of alpha subtypes	χώρᾱ, πείρᾱ, ἀληθείᾱ, νεανίᾱ, Καλλιᾱ
ᾱ	dat. sing. fem. of vowel-decl. adjs. with three endings (alpha subtype)	πονηρᾱ, ἀξίᾱ
ᾱ	dat. sing. fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with three endings (alpha subtype)	βαθείᾱ, γλυκείᾱ
ᾱ	dat. sing. of cons.-decl. neut. sigma stems with nom. in -ας (by contraction after loss of sigma)	γῆρᾱ, γέρᾱ
αι	nom. voc. pl. of all alpha-decl. nouns	θεαί, γνώμαι, πείραι, γλώτται, νεανίαι, στρατιῶται

<i>αι</i>	nom. voc. pl. fem. of all vowel-decl. adjs. with three endings, including participles in <i>-μενος</i>	<i>ἀγαθαί, πονηραί</i>
<i>αι</i>	nom. voc. pl. fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with three endings, including participles in <i>ντ</i> and perfect active participles	<i>βαθείαι, μέλαιναι, πολλαί, χαρίεσσαι, λύουσαι, λυθείσαι, διδούσαι, δεικνύσαι, βεβουλευκυῖαι</i>
<i>αιν</i>	gen. dat. dual of all alpha decl. nouns	<i>γνώμαιν, στρατιώταιν, δόξαιν</i>
<i>αιν</i>	gen. dat. dual fem. of vowel-decl. adjs. with three endings, including participles in <i>-μενος</i>	<i>ἀγαθαῖν, πονηραῖν, γενομέναιν</i>
<i>αιν</i>	gen. dat. dual fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with three endings, including participles in <i>ντ</i> and perfect active	<i>ἡδεῖαιν, βουλευούσαιν, διδούσαιν, πεποιηκυῖαιν</i>
<i>αις</i>	dat. pl. of all alpha decl. nouns	<i>χώραις, γνώμαις, γλώτταις, νεανίαις, πολίταις</i>
<i>αις</i>	dat. pl. fem. of vowel-decl. adjs. with three endings, including participles in <i>-μενος</i>	<i>δικαίαις, χαλεπαῖς, ὀρχομέναις, προσιεμέναις</i>
<i>αις</i>	dat. pl. fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with three endings, including participles in <i>ντ</i> and perfect active	<i>βαθείαις, ἡδεῖαις, λεγούσαις, φοβηθείσαις, ἀλούσαις, βεβληκυῖαις</i>
<i>ᾶν</i>	acc. sing. of short-vowel fem. nouns of alpha decl.	<i>πεῖρᾶν, δόξᾶν</i>
<i>ᾶν</i>	acc. sing. fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with three endings, including a participles in <i>ντ</i> , and perfect active participles	<i>βαθειᾶν, μέλαινᾶν, πράττουσᾶν, λιποῦσᾶν, τιμηθείσᾶν, διδοῦσᾶν, εἰδυῖαν</i>
<i>ᾶν</i>	acc. sing. of long-vowel fem. alpha-decl. nouns (alpha subtype)	<i>χώρᾶν, συμφορᾶν</i>
<i>ᾶν</i>	acc. sing. of masc. alpha-decl. nouns (alpha subtype)	<i>Καλλιᾶν, νεανίᾶν</i>
<i>ᾶν</i>	acc. sing. fem. of three-ending vowel-decl. adjs. (alpha subtype)	<i>δικαῖᾶν, πονηρᾶν</i>
<i>ᾶς</i>	acc. pl. of masc. or fem. cons.-decl. nouns of various types	<i>φύλακᾶς, κλῶπᾶς, ῥήτορᾶς, χάριτᾶς, ἀσπίδᾶς, ἡγεμόνᾶς, γέροντᾶς, ἄνδρᾶς</i>
<i>ᾶς</i>	acc. pl. masc. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of cons.-decl. adjs. of various types, including participles in <i>ντ</i> , and perfect active participles	<i>σωφρόνᾶς, χαρίεντᾶς, μέλανᾶς, πάντᾶς, ποιούντᾶς, γράψαντᾶς, βληθέντᾶς, λελοιπότᾶς</i>
<i>ᾶς</i>	gen. sing. of long-vowel and short-vowel fem. alpha-decl. nouns (alpha subtype)	<i>χώρᾶς, συμφορᾶς, πείρᾶς, γεφύρᾶς</i>
<i>ᾶς</i>	gen. sing. fem. of three-ending vowel-decl. adjs. (alpha subtype)	<i>δικαίᾶς, πονηρᾶς</i>
<i>ᾶς</i>	gen. sing. fem. of three-ending cons.-decl. adjs. (alpha subtype)	<i>ἡδεῖᾶς, βαθειᾶς</i>
<i>ᾶς</i>	acc. pl. of all alpha-decl. nouns	<i>χώρᾶς, συμφορᾶς, πείρᾶς, γεφύρᾶς, στρατιώτᾶς, πολίτᾶς</i>
<i>ᾶς</i>	acc. pl. fem. of three-ending vowel-decl. adjs., including participles in <i>-μενος</i>	<i>δικαῖᾶς, ἀγαθᾶς, βουλομένᾶς</i>
<i>ᾶς</i>	acc. pl. fem. of three-ending cons.-decl. adjs., including participles in <i>ντ</i> , and perfect active participles	<i>μελαινᾶς, βαθειᾶς, ἀγαγούσᾶς, δεικνύσᾶς, λειφθείσᾶς, πεπτωκυῖᾶς</i>
<i>ᾶς</i>	acc. pl. of cons.-decl. nouns in <i>-εύς</i> (by quantitative metathesis)	<i>βασιλέᾶς (&lt; βασιλῆᾶς), ἱππέᾶς (&lt; ἱππῆᾶς)</i>

<i>ās</i>	nom. sing. of masc. alpha-decl. nouns (alpha subtype)	<i>νεανιάς, Καλλιᾶς</i>
<i>ās</i>	nom. sing. of cons.-decl. stems in <i>ντ</i> when preceded by alpha (with compensatory lengthening)	<i>γίγᾱς</i> (< <i>γίγᾱντ</i> + <i>s</i> ), <i>βουλεύσᾱς</i> (< <i>βουλευσᾱντ</i> + <i>s</i> ), <i>ἰστᾱς</i> (< <i>ἰστᾱντ</i> + <i>s</i> )
<i>αυ</i>	voc. sing. of cons.-decl. nouns with stem in <i>-αυ</i>	<i>γραῦ</i>
<i>ε</i>	voc. sing. of masc. and fem. nouns of the omicron decl.	<i>ἄνθρωπε, ἦλιε, ἄδελφε, νῆσε</i>
<i>ε</i>	voc. sing. masc. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of vowel-decl. adjs.	<i>σοφέ, πόνηρε / πονηρέ, ἀθάνατε</i>
<i>ε</i>	nom. acc. voc. dual of cons.-decl. forms (unless involving contraction)	<i>χείρε, πόδε, σώφρονε, χαρίεντε, βαθέε, βαλόντε</i>
<i>ει</i>	dat. sing. of various cons.-decl. nouns (sigma stems, <i>ι/υ</i> stems with variant stems, stems in <i>-ευ</i> ), by contraction from disyllabic <i>εῖ</i>	<i>Δημοσθένει, γένει, πόλει, ἄστει, ἱππεῖ</i>
<i>ει</i>	dat. sing. of various cons.-decl. adjs. (sigma stems all genders, <i>υ</i> stems with variant stems masc. neut.), by contraction from disyllabic <i>εῖ</i>	<i>ἀληθεῖ, βαθεῖ, ἦδεῖ</i>
<i>ει</i>	nom. acc. voc. dual of cons.-decl. forms involving contraction (from <i>εε</i> ): sigma-stem nouns and adjs., <i>ι/υ</i> stem nouns with variant stems	<i>γένει, ἀληθεῖ, πόλει, πῆχει</i>
<i>εις</i>	nom. acc. voc. pl. of sigma-stem nouns of consonant decl., and of <i>ι/υ</i> stems with variant stems	<i>Σωκράτεις, πόλεις, πῆχαις</i>
<i>εις</i>	nom. acc. voc. pl. masc. of sigma-stem and <i>υ</i> -stem adjs. of consonant decl.	<i>δυστυχεῖς, βαρεῖς</i>
<i>εις</i>	nom. voc. pl. of cons.-decl. nouns in <i>-ευς</i> (this ending is younger, <i>-ης</i> is older)	<i>βασιλεῖς, ἱππεῖς</i>
<i>εις</i>	nom. sing. masc. of <i>ντ</i> adjs. of consonant decl. (including participles) when <i>ε</i> precedes <i>ντ</i> (< <i>εντ</i> + <i>s</i> , with compensatory lengthening)	<i>χαρίεις, τίθεις</i> (< <i>τιθεντ</i> = <i>s</i> ), <i>βληθείς</i> (< <i>βληθεντ</i> + <i>s</i> )
<i>εος</i>	gen. sing. masc. and neut. of cons.-decl. adj. with of <i>ι/υ</i> stems	<i>ἡδέος, βαθέος</i>
<i>ες</i>	nom. voc. pl. of masc. or fem. cons.-decl. nouns when no contraction is involved	<i>φύλακες, κλῶπες, χάριτες, ὄρνιθες, Ἕλληνες, ἀγῶνες, ῥήτορες, γέροντες, πατέρες</i>
<i>ες</i>	nom. voc. pl. masc. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of cons.-decl. adjs. when no contraction is involved, including participles in <i>ντ</i> and perfect active	<i>σώφρονες, μέλανες, πάντες, χαρίεντες, γράφοντες, πείσαντες, ἀχθέντες, ἡδικηκότες</i>
<i>ες</i>	nom. acc. voc. sing. of neut. sigma-stem adjs. of the consonant decl.	<i>ἀληθές, δυστυχές, πλήρες</i>
<i>ες</i>	voc. sing. of masc. sigma-stem nouns of the consonant decl.	<i>Σώκρατες</i>
<i>ες</i>	voc. sing. masc. and fem. of sigma-stem adjs. of the consonant decl.	<i>δυστυχές</i>
<i>ευ</i>	voc. sing. of cons.-decl. nouns with stem in <i>-ευ</i>	<i>βασιλεῦ, ἱππεῦ, Ζεῦ, Ἀχιλλεῦ</i>
<i>εων</i>	gen. pl. of cons.-decl. nouns with of <i>ι/υ</i> stems with variant stems and with stems in <i>-ευ</i>	<i>πόλεων, ἄστεων, ἱππέων</i>

εων	gen. pl. masc. and neut. of cons.-decl. adj. with of ι/υ stems	ἡδέων, βαθέων
εως	gen. sing. of cons.-decl. nouns with of ι/υ stems with variant stems and with stems in -ευ, also of ναῦς	πόλεως, ἄστεως, ἱππέως, νεώς
η	nom. voc. sing. of long-vowel fem. nouns of alpha decl. (eta subtype)	φυγή, Ξανθίππη
η	nom. voc. fem. sing. of vowel-decl. adjs. with three endings (eta subtype), and of participles in -μενος	ἀγαθή, χαλεπή, ἀγομένη, γεγενημένη
η	acc. sing. of masc. or fem. sigma-stem nouns of consonant decl.	Σωκράτη, τριήρη
η	nom. acc. voc. pl. of neut. sigma-stem nouns in -ος of the consonant decl.	γένη, ψεύδη
η	acc. sing. masc./fem. OR nom. acc. voc. neut. of sigma-stem adjs. of the consonant decl.	ἀληθῆ, πλήρη
η	nom. acc. voc. dual of cons.-decl. nouns in -ευσ (contraction of -ηε)	ἱππῆ
η	dat. sing. of all nouns of alpha decl. of eta subtypes	φυγῆ, Ξανθίππη, δόξη, θαλάττη, στρατιώτη, δικαστῆ
η	dat. sing. fem. of vowel-decl. adjs. with three endings (eta subtype), including participles in -μενος	ἀγαθῆ, κακίστη, ἀγομένη, λελυμένη
η	dat. sing. fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with three endings (eta subtype), including participles in ντ	μελαίνη, χαριέσση, ἀγούση, διδούση, φανείση
ην	acc. sing. of long-vowel fem. nouns of alpha decl. (eta subtype)	φυγῆν, Ξανθίππην
ην	acc. sing. of masc. nouns of alpha decl. (eta subtype)	στρατιώτην, δικαστήν
ην	acc. sing. fem. of vowel-decl. adjs. with three endings (eta subtype), including participles in -μενος	ἀγαθῆν, κακίστην, ἀγομένην, λελυμένην
ην	alternative acc. sing. of sigma-stem masc. names of consonant decl. (by conflation with alpha-decl. masc. in -ης; probably a late classical development, but the later form has sometimes entered the manuscript tradition of 5th-century authors)	Σωκράτην, Δημοσθένην, Ἄρην
ης	nom. sing. of masc. nouns of alpha decl. (eta subtype)	στρατιώτης, δικαστής
ης	nom. sing. of masc. or fem. sigma-stem nouns of the consonant decl.	Σωκράτης, Δημοσθένης, τριήρης
ης	nom. sing. masc./fem. of sigma-stem cons.-decl. adjs. with two endings	ἀληθής, πλήρης
ης	gen. sing. of long-vowel fem. nouns of alpha decl. (eta subtype)	φυγῆς, Ξανθίππης
ης	gen. sing. of short-vowel fem. nouns of alpha decl. (eta subtype)	δόξης, θαλάττης
ης	gen. sing. fem. of vowel-decl. adjs. with three endings (eta subtype), including participles in -μενος	ἀγαθῆς, καλλίστης, πεμπομένης, τετιμημένης

ης	gen. sing. fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with three endings (eta subtype), including participles in ντ	χαριέσσῃς, μελαίνῃς, ἀγούσῃς, τιθείσῃς, φοβηθείσῃς
ης	nom. pl. of cons.-decl. nouns in -εϋς (< -ηεϋς; older form; younger form is -εις)	βασιλῆς, ἱππῆς
ι	dat. sing. of nouns of the consonant decl.	φύλακι, ὄρνιθι, γέροντι, πράγματι, ῥήτορι, πατρί, ἀνδρί, ἰχθύϊ, νηϊ; sometimes contracted with a preceding vowel: Σωκράτει, γένει, βασιλεί, πόλει, γήρα, ἦρω
ι	dat. sing. masc. neut. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of adjs. of the consonant decl., including participles in ντ and perfect active	μέλανι, σῶφρονι, χαρίεντι, παντί, ἔχοντι, λιπόντι, πεπονηκότι, φοβηθέντι; sometimes contracted with preceding vowel: ἀληθεί, πλήρει, ἡδέϊ
ι	voc. sing. of cons.-decl. nouns with ι-stems or with dental ι-stems	πόλι, χάρι, ἀσπί
ιν	acc. sing. of cons.-decl. nouns with ι-stems or with dental ι-stems using the shorter stem in acc. sing.	πόλιν, χάριν, ὄρνιν
ις	nom. sing. of cons.-decl. nouns with ι-stems or with dental ι-stems	πόλις, χάρις, ὄρνις, ἀσπίς
ξ	nom. sing. of velar plosive stems of consonant decl. (combination of final consonant with ending σ)	φύλαξ, θώραξ, φάλαγξ
ξι(ν)	dat. pl. of velar plosive stems of consonant decl. (combination of final consonant with ending σι)	φύλαξι, θώραξι, φάλαγξι
ο	nom. acc. neut. pronominal ending of vowel decl.	τό, τόδε, τοῦτο, ἐκεῖνο, ἄλλο, τοσοῦτο, τοιοῦτο, ὅ, ὅτι
ο	nom. sing. masc. pronominal ending in article and its derivative demonstrative	ὁ, ὅδε
οιν	gen. dat. dual of nouns of omicron decl. and consonant decl.	θεοῖν, ἀδελφοῖν, ὀφθαλμοῖν, χεροῖν, ποδοῖν
οιν	gen. dat. dual masc. neut. (also fem. of two-ending adjs.) of omicron-decl. and cons.-decl. adjs.	ἀγαθοῖν, μόνοιν, ἀληθοῖν, σωφρόνοι, ἡδέοιν, ὄντοι, λεγόντοι
οις	dat. pl. of all nouns of omicron decl.	νόμοις, ὁδοῖς, ἔργοις
οις	dat. pl. masc. neut. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of vowel decl., including participles in -μενος	χαλεποῖς, ἀξίοις, ἀδικοῖς, πειθομένοις, πυθομένοις, γεγραμμένοις, ἐπιτιθεμένοις
ον	acc. sing. of masc. and fem. nouns of omicron decl.	θεόν, ἄνθρωπον, ὄδον
ον	nom. acc. voc. sing. of neut. nouns of omicron decl.	δῶρον, παιδίον
ον	acc. sing. masc. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of vowel-decl. adjs., including participles in -μενος	ἀγαθόν, δίκαιον, ἀθάνατον, πειθόμενον, γενόμενον, πεπεισμένον
ον	nom. acc. voc. sing. neut. of vowel-decl. adjs., including participles in -μενος	ἀγαθόν, δίκαιον, ἄδικον, γραφόμενον, γενόμενον, πεπραγμένον
ον	voc. sing. of nouns with stem in οντ or ον [in fact, this is the stem, or stem with tau dropped, and no ending added]	γέρον, δαῖμον
ον	voc. sing. masc. and fem. of cons.-decl. adjs. with stem or ον [in fact, this is the stem, with no ending added]	σῶφρον, εὔδαιμον

ον	nom. acc. voc. sing. neut. of adjs. with stem in οντ or ον, including participles [in fact, this is the stem, or stem with tau dropped, and no ending added]	σῶφρον, βάλλον, λαβόν
ος	nom. sing. of masc. and fem. nouns of the omicron decl.	λόγος, βίος, ψῆφος
ος	nom. sing. masc. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of adjs. of the vowel decl., including participles in -μενος	ἀγαθός, ἄξιος, ἄδικος, ἀρχόμενος, θέμενος, βεβλημένος
ος	nom. acc. voc. sing. ending of sigma-stem neut. nouns of consonant decl. [in fact, no ending, but bare root with o-grade vowel]	γένος, βάθος
ος	nom. acc. voc. sing. neut. of perfect active participles	πεποιητός, λειοπός, καθεστός
ος	gen. sing. ending of cons.-decl. nouns	φύλακος, φυγάδος, Ἕλληνας, ἡγεμόνος, ἀγῶνας, ῥήτορας, πράγματος, μητρός, γραός; sometimes contracted or changed by quantitative metathesis, Σωκράτους (< Σωκράτεος < *Σωκράτεσος), γένους (< γένεος < *γενεσος), γήρως (< γήραος), αἰδοῦς (< αἰδόος), ἰππέως (< ἰππήος), πόλεως (< πόληος), νεώς (< νηός)
ος	gen. sing. masc. neut. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of cons.-decl. adjs., including participles in ντ and perfect active	μέλανος, σῶφρονος, παντός, ἡδέος, ἐθέλουτος, λιπόντος, φανέντος, πεπομφότος; sometimes contracted, ἀληθοῦς (< ἀληθείος)
ου	gen. sing. of all nouns of omicron decl.	βίου, ὁδοῦ, ἔργου, δώρου
ου	gen. sing. masc. neut. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of adjs. of vowel decl., including participles in -μενος	πονηροῦ, ἀξίου, ἀδίκου, βαλλομένου, πυθομένου, πεπραγμένου, ἀφιεμένου
ου	gen. sing. of masc. nouns of the alpha decl.	Καλλίου, νεανίου, στρατιώτου, δικαστοῦ
ουν	acc. sing. by contraction of omicron-decl. contract nouns or adjs. (from -οον or -εον)	νοῦν, περίπλουν, κανοῦν
ουν	acc. sing. masc. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of contract adjs. (from -οον or -εον)	ἀργυροῦν, ἀπλοῦν, ἄπλουν
ουν	nom. acc. voc. sing. neut. of contract adjs. (from -οον or -εον)	ἀργυροῦν, ἀπλοῦν, ἄπλουν
ους	acc. pl. of masc. and fem. nouns of omicron decl.	ἀνθρώπους, ψήφους
ους	acc. pl. masc. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of adjs. of the vowel decl., including participles in -μενος	χαλεπούς, ἀθανάτους, ἀγομένους, διδομένους, βεβλημένους
ους	gen. sing. of sigma-stem nouns of consonant decl. (by contraction of -εος) and a few others	Δημοσθένους, γένους, βάθους, αἰδοῦς (< αἰδόος)
ους	nom. sing. of a few nouns and participles by compensatory lengthening	ὄδοῦς (< *ὄδοιτ + σ), διδοῦς (< *διδοῖτ + σ), ἀλούς (< *ἀλοῖτ + σ)
ους	nom. sing. by contraction of omicron-decl. contract nouns or adjs. (from -οος or -εος)	νοῦς, περίπλους, ἀργυροῦς, ἀπλοῦς, ἄπλους
ους	nom. sing. by contraction of cons.-decl. nouns or adjs. in -οεις	πλακοῦς (< πλακόεις), πτεροῦς (< πτεροείς)

ς	nom. sing. of various third-decl. nouns [the same is evident in the nom. sing. of omicron nouns in -ος and of masc. alpha-decl. nouns in -ης, -ᾶς]	φύλαξ (< φυλακ + ς), κλώψ (< κλωπ + ς), χάρις, ἄσπις, ὄρνις, ἄλς, πόλις, πῆχυσ, ἰχθύς, βασιλεύς, γραῦς, ναῦς, βούς, γίγᾱς (< γιγαντ + ς), ὄδους (< ὄδουτ + ς)
ς	nom. sing. masc. of various cons.-decl. adjs., and of athematic participles in ντ	ἦδύς, μέλας, χαρίεις (< χαριεντ + ς), πᾶς (< παντ + ς), δεικνύς, τιθείς, στάς, διδούς, γνούς, φοβηθείς
σι(ν)	dat. pl. of all nouns of the consonant decl.	φύλαξι (< φυλακ + σι), κλωψί (< κλωπ + σι), χάρισι, ἀσπίσι, ὄρνισι, ἄλσι, ῥήτορσι, πατράσι, πόλεσι, ἰχθύσι, ἰππεύσι, ναυσί, βουσί, γέρουσι, γίγᾱσι, ὄδοῦσι, γένεσι (< γένεσσι)
σι(ν)	dat. pl. masc. and neut. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) for cons.-decl. adjs., and for participles in ντ and perfect active	ἀληθείσι, σώφροσι, μέλασι, πᾶσι, χαρίεσι, ἄγουσι, εἰποῦσι, καθιστάσι, διδοῦσι, δεικνύσι, φανείσι, λελοιπόσι
ν	nom. acc. voc. sing. of neut. ν-stem of consonant decl.	ἄστυ
ν	nom. acc. voc. sing. neut. or voc. sing. masc. of cons.-decl. adjs. with ν-stem	βαθύ, ἦδύ
ν	voc. sing. of masc. or fem. ν-stem of consonant decl.	πῆχυν, ἰχθύ
νν	acc. sing. of masc. or fem. nouns of consonant decl. with stem in ν	πῆχυν, ἰχθύν
νν	acc. sing. masc. of cons.-decl. adjs. with stem in ν	βαρύν, γλυκύν
νς	nom. sing. of masc. or fem. nouns of consonant decl. with stem in ν	πῆχυσ, ἰχθύς
νς	nom. sing. masc. of cons.-decl. adjs. with stem in ν	βαρύς, γλυκύς
νς	acc. pl. of cons.-decl. noun with pure ν stem	ἰχθύς (< ἰχθύνς)
ψ	nom. sing. of labial plosive stems of consonant decl. (combination of final consonant with ending ς)	κλώψ
ψι(ν)	dat. pl. of labial plosive stems of consonant decl. (combination of final consonant with ending σι)	κλωψί
ω	nom. acc. voc. dual ending of nouns of omicron decl.	ἀνθρώπω, ὀφθαλμῷ, ἀδελφῷ
ω	nom. acc. voc. dual masc. and neut. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of vowel-decl. adjs., including participles in -μενος	καλῷ, ἀξίῳ, ἀδίκῳ, συμβουλευομένῳ
ω	gen. sing. of Attic decl. nouns, and sometimes nouns in -ως	νεῷ, λέῳ, ἔῳ, ἦρῳ
ω	acc. sing. of nouns in -ως	αἰδῶ, ἦρῳ
ω	gen. sing. masc. and neut. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of adjs. with Attic decl.	ἵλεω, πλέω
ω	dat. sing. of all nouns of omicron decl., and nouns of Attic decl. and ἦρω	τρόπῳ, ὄδῳ, μέτρῳ, νεῷ, λαγῷ, ἦρῳ
ω	dat. sing. masc. and neut. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of vowel-decl. adjs., including participles in -μενος; also adjs. of Attic decl.	κακῷ, ἀναξίῳ, ἀθανάτῳ, πυθομένῳ, ἀφισταμένῳ, τεθραμμένῳ; ἵλεω, πλέω
ω	nom. voc. pl. of nouns of the Attic decl.	νεῷ, λαγῷ

ω	nom. voc. pl. masc. and neut. (also fem. for two-ending adjs.) of adjs. of the Attic decl.	ἴλεω, πλέω
ων	gen. pl. of all kinds of nouns	γνωμῶν (< γνωμάων), γεφυρῶν, πολιτῶν, τρόπων, ψήφων, ἔργων, φυλάκων, κλωπῶν, ὄρνιθων, ῥητόρων, πατέρων, γενῶν (< γενέων), πόλεων, βασιλέων
ων	gen. pl. of all kinds of adjs., including participles	καλῶν, ἀξίων, ἀληθῶν, μελάνων, μελαινῶν, ἠδέων, ἠδειῶν, ἀγόντων, λαβουσῶν, ιστάντων, φοβηθεισῶν, γεγενημένων
ως	nom. acc. voc. sing. masc. of perfect active participles	πεποιηκώς, λελοιπώς, καθεστώς
ως	nom. voc. sing. of Attic-decl. nouns (and of masc. or masc./fem. of adjs. of this type) and of nouns in -ως	νεώς, λαγώς, ἴλεως, πλέως, αἰδώς, ἥρως
ως	acc. pl. of Attic-decl. nouns (and of masc. or masc./fem. of adjs. of this type)	νεώς, λαγώς, ἴλεως, πλέως
ως	nom. acc. voc. pl. of ἥρως	ἥρως
ως	old case-ending that became the adverbial suffix added to most adjectival forms, including participles	ἀξίως, πονηρῶς, εὐδαιμόνως, ἀληθῶς, οὕτως, ὄντως, δεόντως, πρεπόντως, προσηκόντως, βεβουλευμένως, ἀντικειμένως [also without sigma in οὕτω, ᾧδε]
ως	dat. pl. of Attic-decl. nouns (and of masc. neut. [also fem. for two-ending adjs.] of adjs. of this type)	νεώς, λαγώς, ἴλεως, πλέως